

## Grade 4 – Final Exam Review

### Chapter 10

- **VOCATION** is the purpose for which God made us. It is the plan for our lives.
- **PRIESTS** lead the people in prayer when they celebrate Mass.
- **BISHOPS** lead a diocese.
- **KINGDOM OF GOD** is God's rule of peace, justice, and love that exists in Heaven, but has not yet come to its fullness on Earth.
- **VOWS** are solemn promises that are made to or before God.

### Chapter 11

- **CANONIZATION** is a declaration by the Pope naming a person a SAINT. CANONIZED SAINTS have special feast days or memorials in the Church's calendar.
- **SAINT** is a person whom the Church declares has led a holy life and is enjoying eternal life with God in Heaven.
- **MARY** is the mother of Jesus, the Mother of God. She is also called "Our Lady" because she is our mother and the Mother of the Church.
- **IMMACULATE CONCEPTION** is the truth that God kept Mary free from sin from the first moment of her life. She was born without original sin.

### Chapter 12

- **PRECEPTS OF THE CHURCH** are the minimum responsibilities and requirements for members of the Catholic Church. We should go to Mass every Sunday and Holy Day, go to Reconciliation at least once a year, receive Holy Communion at least once a year during Easter time, observe days of fasting and abstinence, and give of your time, talents and money to support the Church.
- On **PENTECOST**, the Holy Spirit came and gave the Apostles the courage to preach the Good News of Christ.
- The **APOSTLES**, with **PETER** as their head, were the first leaders of the Church.
- Jesus gave the Apostles the **AUTHORITY** to teach and lead his followers.

### Chapter 13

- **MODESTY** is the moral virtue that helps us dress, talk and do things in appropriate ways.
- **CHASTITY** is the moral virtue that helps us to act and think in ways that are appropriate and pure.
- God made humans to live as **FAMILIES** who love one another.
- By following the **FOURTH** Commandment, children HONOR and OBEY their parents and guardians.
- The **SIXTH and NINTH COMMANDMENTS** are about being FAITHFUL in marriage and keeping promises and vows and acting properly.

## Chapter 14

- **SACRED** means to be worthy of reverence and devotion. **All human life is SACRED. Every human life is a gift from God. Our bodies are gifts from God.** For example, we should not hurt our bodies with substance abuse such as the misuse of drugs or alcohol. We must **respect** our own bodies and those of others. Fighting, bullying, or taking risks that could hurt ourselves or another is against the **FIFTH COMMANDMENT**.
- **MURDER** is the deliberate (on purpose) killing of another person when the killing is not in self-defense.
- Uncontrolled **ANGER** is against the Fifth Commandment because it can lead to hatred.
- **HATRED** can lead to violence and revenge and getting even.
- Jesus said we should love everyone, even our **ENEMIES**.

## Chapter 15

- **MARTYR** is a person who gives up his or her life to witness the truth of Christ and the faith. The word MARTYR means **WITNESS**.
- The **EIGHTH COMMANDMENT** tells us **not to lie** or purposely not tell the truth. **Gossip**, talking about someone behind their back, can harm the reputation of another person.
- We **SHOULD** use words that show respect for others. We **SHOULD NOT** spread **RUMORS** or **GOSSIP** about others. We **SHOULD NOT be PREJUDICED** against people who are different from us.

## Chapter 16

- **PASCHAL MYSTERY** is the mystery of Jesus' suffering, Death, Resurrection, and Ascension into Heaven.
- The Paschal Mystery reveals that Jesus saved all humans from the power of sin and everlasting death.
- **ASCENSION** is when the Risen Jesus was taken up to Heaven to be with God the Father forever.

## Chapter 17

- **INCARNATION** is the mystery that the Son of God took on a human nature in order to save all people.
- **SEVEN SACRAMENTS** are the effective signs of God's life, instituted by Christ and given to the Church. In each Sacrament there are visible signs and Divine actions that give grace and allow us to share in God's work. The Seven Sacraments are **Baptism, Reconciliation, First Eucharist, Confirmation, Holy Orders, Marriage and Anointing of the Sick**.
- **EUCCHARIST** is a Sacrament in which Jesus gives himself and the bread and wine become his Body and his Blood. In the Eucharist we **remember**, give thanks for and share in the

life, Death, and Resurrection of Jesus. When we receive the Eucharist (or Holy Communion) we are united with the other members of the Body of Christ.

- **JESUS IS PRESENT in ALL the Sacraments.**
- EUCHARIST means “**THANKSGIVING**”. When you live the EUCHARIST, you continue Jesus’ work in the world.

## Chapter 18

- **REPENT** is to turn our lives away from sin and toward God.
- Sacrament of **PENANCE and RECONCILIATION** celebrates God’s mercy and forgiveness.
- **CONFESSION** is another name for the Sacrament of Penance and Reconciliation. Confession is when we tell our sins to the priest.
- **TEMPTATION** is when we are attracted to sin. It is wanting to do something we know we should not do. It is also failing to do something that we should do.
- **PENANCE** is the prayer, offering, or good work a priest gives you in the Sacrament of Reconciliation.
- **ABSOLUTION** are the words spoken by the priest in God’s name to forgive you during the Sacrament of Reconciliation.
- **ANOINTING OF THE SICK** is the Sacrament that brings Jesus’ healing touch to strengthen, comfort and forgive the sins of those seriously ill or close to death.

## Chapter 19

- **ENVY** is the sin of resenting what other have or being sad from wanting for yourself what belongs to others.
- **GREED** is the sin of desiring to gain earthly goods without limits or beyond what you need.
- The **SEVENTH COMMANDMENT** says you should not STEAL. The **TENTH COMMANDMENT** tells us not to want what others have. Stealing, envy, and greed are all sins against the 7<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> Commandments.
- **STEWARDSHIP** is the way we appreciate and use God’s gifts including our time, talent, and treasure and the resources of creation.

## Chapter 20

- **GOSPEL** means **GOOD NEWS**.
- **MISSION** means to be sent to share the Good News of Jesus and the Kingdom of God.
- Our MISSION and the **MISSION OF EVERY PERSON** in the CHURCH is to bring the Good News of Jesus to the WORLD.

## Chapter 21

- God made us to know Him, to love Him and to serve Him and be with Him in Heaven forever.
- **HEAVEN** is a state of eternal happiness with God.
- **PURGATORY** is a state of final cleansing after death and before entering HEAVEN. EVERYONE in PURGATORY will get into Heaven.
- **HELL** is our own choice of being separated from God forever **by our own choice of turning away** from Him by seriously sinning and not ever seeking His forgiveness.
- **LAST JUDGEMENT** is God's final triumph and victory over evil that will occur at the end of time, when Christ returns and judges all the living and the dead.

### THE TEN COMMANDMENTS:

1. I am the Lord, your God; you shall not have strange gods before me. (We must make God the most important thing in our lives.)
2. You shall not take the name of the Lord your God in vain. (Always use God's name reverently and with respect.)
3. Remember to keep holy the Lord's Day. (We must attend Mass on Sunday.)
4. Honor your father and mother. (Love and obey your parents/guardians.)
5. You shall not kill. (Be kind to everyone and everything God made; care for yourself and others.)
6. You shall not commit adultery. (Be respectful of your own body. Be faithful in your relationships.)
7. You shall not steal. (Don't take what belongs to others.)
8. You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor. (Don't tell lies. Tell the truth.)
9. You shall not covet your neighbor's wife. (Don't be jealous of other's friendships.)
10. You shall not covet your neighbor's goods. (Don't be jealous of what other people have.)